

Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax

OMB No. 1545-0047

Form 990

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)

Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

2022

Open to Public Inspection

A For the 2022 calendar year, or tax year beginning **OCT 1, 2022** and ending **SEP 30, 2023**

| | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| B Check if applicable: <input type="checkbox"/> Address change <input type="checkbox"/> Name change <input type="checkbox"/> Initial return <input type="checkbox"/> Final return/terminated <input type="checkbox"/> Amended return <input type="checkbox"/> Application pending | C Name of organization STOWE LAND TRUST | | D Employer identification number 03-0307155 |
| | Doing business as | | E Telephone number 802-253-7221 |
| | Number and street (or P.O. box if mail is not delivered to street address) | Room/suite | |
| | PO BOX 284 | | G Gross receipts \$ 2,496,485. |
| | City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code STOWE, VT 05672 | | |
| F Name and address of principal officer: METZI ANDERSON SAME AS C ABOVE | | H(a) Is this a group return for subordinates? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No H(b) Are all subordinates included? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No If "No," attach a list. See instructions H(c) Group exemption number | |

I Tax-exempt status: 501(c)(3) 501(c) () (insert no.) 4947(a)(1) or 527

J Website: **WWW.STOWELANDTRUST.ORG**

K Form of organization: Corporation Trust Association Other **L** Year of formation: **1987** **M** State of legal domicile: **VT**

Part I Summary

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|
| Activities & Governance | 1 Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities: CONSERVATION OF FARM AND FOREST LANDS FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE GREATER STOWE COMMUNITY. | | |
| | 2 Check this box <input type="checkbox"/> if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its net assets. | | |
| | 3 Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a) | 3 | 19 |
| | 4 Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b) | 4 | 19 |
| | 5 Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2022 (Part V, line 2a) | 5 | 5 |
| | 6 Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary) | 6 | 186 |
| | 7 a Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12 | 7a | 0. |
| b Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, Part I, line 11 | 7b | 0. | |
| Revenue | 8 Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h) | Prior Year | Current Year |
| | 9 Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g) | 1,256,917. | 875,943. |
| | 10 Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d) | 0. | 0. |
| | 11 Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e) | 87,195. | 129,767. |
| | 12 Total revenue - add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12) | 29,995. | 28,320. |
| | | 1,374,107. | 1,034,030. |
| Expenses | 13 Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1-3) | 0. | 0. |
| | 14 Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4) | 0. | 0. |
| | 15 Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5-10) | 268,470. | 335,869. |
| | 16a Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e) | 0. | 0. |
| | b Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25) | 97,522. | |
| | 17 Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a-11d, 11f-24e) | 1,349,562. | 241,057. |
| 18 Total expenses. Add lines 13-17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25) | 1,618,032. | 576,926. | |
| 19 Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 18 from line 12 | -243,925. | 457,104. | |
| Net Assets or Fund Balances | 20 Total assets (Part X, line 16) | Beginning of Current Year | End of Year |
| | 21 Total liabilities (Part X, line 26) | 4,787,827. | 5,484,260. |
| | 22 Net assets or fund balances. Subtract line 21 from line 20 | 57,597. | 194,330. |
| | | 4,730,230. | 5,289,930. |

Part II Signature Block

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

| | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| Sign Here | Signature of officer | | Date | | |
| | METZI ANDERSON, INTERIM EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR Type or print name and title | | | | |
| Paid Preparer Use Only | Print/Type preparer's name | Preparer's signature | Date | Check if self-employed <input type="checkbox"/> | PTIN |
| | CONNIE FELLION | CONNIE FELLION | 03/23/24 | | P01875413 |
| Preparer Use Only | Firm's name | Firm's EIN | | Phone no. | |
| | MCSOLEY MCCOY & CO. | 03-0327374 | | (802) 658-1808 | |
| | Firm's address | | | | |
| | 118 TILLEY DRIVE, STE. 202 SOUTH BURLINGTON, VT 05403 | | | | |

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? See instructions Yes No

Part III Statement of Program Service Accomplishments

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part III [X]

1 Briefly describe the organization's mission: THE STOWE LAND TRUST IS DEDICATED TO THE CONSERVATION OF SCENIC, RECREATIONAL, AND PRODUCTIVE FARM AND FOREST LANDS FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE GREATER STOWE COMMUNITY.

2 Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ? [] Yes [X] No

3 Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services? [] Yes [X] No

4 Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses.

4a (Code:) (Expenses \$ 281,919. including grants of \$) (Revenue \$) STEWARDSHIP PROGRAM

IN FY23, STOWE LAND TRUST (SLT) RECEIVED A \$1,500 PRIVATE DONATION THAT COVERED THE COSTS OF OVERHAULING OUR CONSERVED LANDS MONITORING SYSTEM TO ADOPT LANDSCAPE LAND CONSERVATION SOFTWARE. SLT'S ADOPTION OF LANDSCAPE HAS ENABLED US TO MOVE TO TECHNOLOGY-DRIVEN CONSERVED LANDS DOCUMENTATION AND REPORTING, WITH AN ESTIMATED TIME SAVINGS OF 800% OVER OUR OLD PAPER DOCUMENTATION AND REPORTING METHOD. IT HAS ALSO STREAMLINED THE ORGANIZATION OF SLT CONSERVED LANDS DATA AND HAS ENABLED OUR TEAM OF VOLUNTEER LAND STEWARDS WHO HELP CARETAKE SLT CONSERVED PROPERTIES TO MOVE TO A SIMPLE AND ACCURATE WAY TO REPORT THEIR VISITS AND STEWARDSHIP ACTIVITIES.

4b (Code:) (Expenses \$ including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

4c (Code:) (Expenses \$ including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

4d Other program services (Describe on Schedule O.) (Expenses \$ including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

4e Total program service expenses 281,919.

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules

Table with 3 columns: Question ID, Question Text, Yes, No. Rows include questions 1 through 21, with sub-questions a-f for questions 11, 12, and 20. 'X' marks indicate 'Yes' responses for questions 1, 2, 8, 9, 10, 11a, 11e, 11f, 12a, 12b, 13, 14a, 14b, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20a, 20b, and 21.

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules (continued)

| | Yes | No |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|
| 22 Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for domestic individuals on Part IX, column (A), line 2? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and III</i> | | X |
| 23 Did the organization answer "Yes" to Part VII, Section A, line 3, 4, or 5, about compensation of the organization's current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J</i> | | X |
| 24a Did the organization have a tax-exempt bond issue with an outstanding principal amount of more than \$100,000 as of the last day of the year, that was issued after December 31, 2002? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 24b through 24d and complete Schedule K. If "No," go to line 25a</i> | | X |
| b Did the organization invest any proceeds of tax-exempt bonds beyond a temporary period exception? | | |
| c Did the organization maintain an escrow account other than a refunding escrow at any time during the year to defease any tax-exempt bonds? | | |
| d Did the organization act as an "on behalf of" issuer for bonds outstanding at any time during the year? | | |
| 25a Section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations. Did the organization engage in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person during the year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I</i> | | X |
| b Is the organization aware that it engaged in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person in a prior year, and that the transaction has not been reported on any of the organization's prior Forms 990 or 990-EZ? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I</i> | | X |
| 26 Did the organization report any amount on Part X, line 5 or 22, for receivables from or payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part II</i> | | X |
| 27 Did the organization provide a grant or other assistance to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor or employee thereof, a grant selection committee member, or to a 35% controlled entity (including an employee thereof) or family member of any of these persons? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part III</i> | | X |
| 28 Was the organization a party to a business transaction with one of the following parties (see the Schedule L, Part IV, instructions for applicable filing thresholds, conditions, and exceptions): | | |
| a A current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, or substantial contributor? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i> | | X |
| b A family member of any individual described in line 28a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i> | | X |
| c A 35% controlled entity of one or more individuals and/or organizations described in line 28a or 28b? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i> | | X |
| 29 Did the organization receive more than \$25,000 in non-cash contributions? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule M</i> | | X |
| 30 Did the organization receive contributions of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets, or qualified conservation contributions? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule M</i> | | X |
| 31 Did the organization liquidate, terminate, or dissolve and cease operations? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part I</i> | | X |
| 32 Did the organization sell, exchange, dispose of, or transfer more than 25% of its net assets? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part II</i> | | X |
| 33 Did the organization own 100% of an entity disregarded as separate from the organization under Regulations sections 301.7701-2 and 301.7701-3? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part I</i> | | X |
| 34 Was the organization related to any tax-exempt or taxable entity? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part II, III, or IV, and Part V, line 1</i> | | X |
| 35a Did the organization have a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? | | X |
| b If "Yes" to line 35a, did the organization receive any payment from or engage in any transaction with a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2</i> | | |
| 36 Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2</i> | | X |
| 37 Did the organization conduct more than 5% of its activities through an entity that is not a related organization and that is treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part VI</i> | | X |
| 38 Did the organization complete Schedule O and provide explanations on Schedule O for Part VI, lines 11b and 19? | X | |

Note: All Form 990 filers are required to complete Schedule O

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part V

| | Yes | No |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|
| 1a Enter the number reported in box 3 of Form 1096. Enter -0- if not applicable | | |
| b Enter the number of Forms W-2G included on line 1a. Enter -0- if not applicable | | |
| c Did the organization comply with backup withholding rules for reportable payments to vendors and reportable gaming (gambling) winnings to prize winners? | X | |

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance (continued)

Table with columns for question number, question text, and Yes/No columns. Includes questions 2a through 17 regarding employee reporting, tax shelter transactions, and various organizational requirements.

Part VI Governance, Management, and Disclosure. For each "Yes" response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a "No" response to line 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes on Schedule O. See instructions.

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VI [X]

Section A. Governing Body and Management

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Rows include: 1a (19), 1b (19), 2 (X), 3 (X), 4 (X), 5 (X), 6 (X), 7a (X), 7b (X), 8a (X), 8b (X), 9 (X).

Section B. Policies (This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Rows include: 10a (X), 10b, 11a (X), 11b, 12a (X), 12b (X), 12c (X), 13 (X), 14 (X), 15a (X), 15b (X), 16a (X), 16b.

Section C. Disclosure

- 17 List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed NONE
18 Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Forms 1023 (1024 or 1024-A, if applicable), 990, and 990-T (section 501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you made these available. Check all that apply. [X] Own website
19 Describe on Schedule O whether (and if so, how) the organization made its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public during the tax year.
20 State the name, address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the organization's books and records
THE ORGANIZATION - 802-253-7221
PO BOX 284, STOWE, VT 05672

Part VII Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VII

Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

1a Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

- List all of the organization's **current** officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation. Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.
 - List all of the organization's **current** key employees, if any. See the instructions for definition of "key employee."
 - List the organization's five **current** highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee, or key employee) who received reportable compensation (box 5 of Form W-2, box 6 of Form 1099-MISC, and/or box 1 of Form 1099-NEC) of more than \$100,000 from the organization and any related organizations.
 - List all of the organization's **former** officers, key employees, and highest compensated employees who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
 - List all of the organization's **former directors or trustees** that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than \$10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
- See the instructions for the order in which to list the persons above.

Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organization compensated any current officer, director, or trustee.

| (A) Name and title | (B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line) | (C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee) | | | | | | (D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC) | (E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC) | (F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations |
|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------------|------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | | Individual trustee or director | Institutional trustee | Officer | Key employee | Highest compensated employee | Former | | | |
| (1) KRISTEN SHARPLESS EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR | 40.00 | | | X | | | 92,928. | 0. | 0. | |
| (2) SAM GAINES CHAIR | 1.00 | X | | X | | | 0. | 0. | 0. | |
| (3) AMY STEWART VICE CHAIR/TREASURER | 1.00 | X | | X | | | 0. | 0. | 0. | |
| (4) ANNA BLACK SECRETARY | 1.00 | X | | X | | | 0. | 0. | 0. | |
| (5) CLIFF BORDEN DIRECTOR | 1.00 | X | | | | | 0. | 0. | 0. | |
| (6) BETH BRADFORD DIRECTOR | 1.00 | X | | | | | 0. | 0. | 0. | |
| (7) CATHERINE DRAKE DIRECTOR | 1.00 | X | | | | | 0. | 0. | 0. | |
| (8) AMY FARLEY DIRECTOR | 1.00 | X | | | | | 0. | 0. | 0. | |
| (9) MARC FELGAR DIRECTOR | 1.00 | X | | | | | 0. | 0. | 0. | |
| (10) FRANK FOTI DIRECTOR | 1.00 | X | | | | | 0. | 0. | 0. | |
| (11) SARAH KALIL DIRECTOR | 1.00 | X | | | | | 0. | 0. | 0. | |
| (12) WALT LOONEY DIRECTOR | 1.00 | X | | | | | 0. | 0. | 0. | |
| (13) JASON MCLEAN DIRECTOR | 1.00 | X | | | | | 0. | 0. | 0. | |
| (14) SARAH MCSHANE TOWN OF STOWE REP. | 1.00 | X | | | | | 0. | 0. | 0. | |
| (15) BROOKE MITCHELL DIRECTOR | 1.00 | X | | | | | 0. | 0. | 0. | |
| (16) RYAN PERCY DIRECTOR | 1.00 | X | | | | | 0. | 0. | 0. | |
| (17) KERRY SEDUTTO DIRECTOR | 1.00 | X | | | | | 0. | 0. | 0. | |

Part VII Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees (continued)

| (A) Name and title | (B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line) | (C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee) | | | | | | (D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC) | (E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC) | (F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------------|------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | | Individual trustee or director | Institutional trustee | Officer | Key employee | Highest compensated employee | Former | | | |
| (18) JASON SLOCUM DIRECTOR | 1.00 | X | | | | | | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| (19) TOM SWEET DIRECTOR | 1.00 | X | | | | | | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| (20) DAVID WILKENS DIRECTOR | 1.00 | X | | | | | | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1b Subtotal | | | | | | | | 92,928. | 0. | 0. |
| c Total from continuation sheets to Part VII, Section A | | | | | | | | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| d Total (add lines 1b and 1c) | | | | | | | | 92,928. | 0. | 0. |

2 Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization 0

| | Yes | No |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|
| 3 Did the organization list any former officer, director, trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual</i> | 3 | X |
| 4 For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than \$150,000? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual</i> | 4 | X |
| 5 Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such person</i> | 5 | X |

Section B. Independent Contractors

1 Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

| (A) Name and business address | (B) Description of services | (C) Compensation |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| NONE | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

2 Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization 0

Part VIII Statement of Revenue

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VIII

| | | | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--|
| | | | Total revenue | Related or exempt function revenue | Unrelated business revenue | Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512 - 514 | |
| Contributions, Gifts, Grants and Other Similar Amounts | 1 a Federated campaigns | 1a | | | | | |
| | b Membership dues | 1b | 363,062. | | | | |
| | c Fundraising events | 1c | 10,702. | | | | |
| | d Related organizations | 1d | | | | | |
| | e Government grants (contributions) | 1e | | | | | |
| | f All other contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts not included above ... | 1f | 502,179. | | | | |
| | g Noncash contributions included in lines 1a-1f | 1g | \$ | | | | |
| | h Total. Add lines 1a-1f | | 875,943. | | | | |
| Program Service Revenue | 2 a _____ | Business Code | | | | | |
| | b _____ | | | | | | |
| | c _____ | | | | | | |
| | d _____ | | | | | | |
| | e _____ | | | | | | |
| | f All other program service revenue | | | | | | |
| | g Total. Add lines 2a-2f | | | | | | |
| Other Revenue | 3 Investment income (including dividends, interest, and other similar amounts) | | 118,802. | | | 118,802. | |
| | 4 Income from investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds | | | | | | |
| | 5 Royalties | | | | | | |
| | 6 a Gross rents | 6a | (i) Real | | | | |
| | | | (ii) Personal | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | b Less: rental expenses ... | 6b | | | | | |
| | c Rental income or (loss) | 6c | | | | | |
| | d Net rental income or (loss) | | | | | | |
| | 7 a Gross amount from sales of assets other than inventory | 7a | (i) Securities | 1,453,155. | | | |
| | | | (ii) Other | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | b Less: cost or other basis and sales expenses | 7b | 1,442,190. | | | | |
| | c Gain or (loss) | 7c | 10,965. | | | | |
| | d Net gain or (loss) | | 10,965. | | | 10,965. | |
| 8 a Gross income from fundraising events (not including \$ 10,702. of contributions reported on line 1c). See Part IV, line 18 | 8a | | 37,947. | | | | |
| | | | 14,117. | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| b Less: direct expenses | 8b | | | | | | |
| c Net income or (loss) from fundraising events | | 23,830. | | | 23,830. | | |
| 9 a Gross income from gaming activities. See Part IV, line 19 | 9a | | 8,425. | | | | |
| | | | 3,309. | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| b Less: direct expenses | 9b | | | | | | |
| c Net income or (loss) from gaming activities | | 5,116. | | | 5,116. | | |
| 10 a Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances | 10a | | 2,213. | | | | |
| | | | 2,839. | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| b Less: cost of goods sold | 10b | | | | | | |
| c Net income or (loss) from sales of inventory | | -626. | | | -626. | | |
| Miscellaneous Revenue | 11 a _____ | Business Code | | | | | |
| | b _____ | | | | | | |
| | c _____ | | | | | | |
| | d All other revenue | | | | | | |
| | e Total. Add lines 11a-11d | | | | | | |
| 12 Total revenue. See instructions | | 1,034,030. | 0. | 0. | 158,087. | | |

Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns. All other organizations must complete column (A).

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX

| Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII. | (A) Total expenses | (B) Program service expenses | (C) Management and general expenses | (D) Fundraising expenses |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 Grants and other assistance to domestic organizations and domestic governments. See Part IV, line 21 ... | | | | |
| 2 Grants and other assistance to domestic individuals. See Part IV, line 22 | | | | |
| 3 Grants and other assistance to foreign organizations, foreign governments, and foreign individuals. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16 | | | | |
| 4 Benefits paid to or for members | | | | |
| 5 Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees | 92,865. | 40,645. | 36,761. | 15,459. |
| 6 Compensation not included above to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B) | | | | |
| 7 Other salaries and wages | 189,265. | 82,836. | 74,922. | 31,507. |
| 8 Pension plan accruals and contributions (include section 401(k) and 403(b) employer contributions) | 3,835. | 1,660. | 1,531. | 644. |
| 9 Other employee benefits | 27,090. | 11,729. | 10,813. | 4,548. |
| 10 Payroll taxes | 22,814. | 9,878. | 9,107. | 3,829. |
| 11 Fees for services (nonemployees): | | | | |
| a Management | | | | |
| b Legal | 5,303. | 3,010. | 1,614. | 679. |
| c Accounting | 23,551. | 13,367. | 7,169. | 3,015. |
| d Lobbying | | | | |
| e Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17 | | | | |
| f Investment management fees | | | | |
| g Other. (If line 11g amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A), amount, list line 11g expenses on Sch O.) | 47,100. | 26,733. | 14,338. | 6,029. |
| 12 Advertising and promotion | 42,518. | 26,543. | 1,839. | 14,136. |
| 13 Office expenses | 10,866. | 4,860. | 4,228. | 1,778. |
| 14 Information technology | 17,539. | 7,601. | 6,996. | 2,942. |
| 15 Royalties | | | | |
| 16 Occupancy | 39,267. | 17,017. | 15,663. | 6,587. |
| 17 Travel | 4,803. | 2,081. | 1,916. | 806. |
| 18 Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials ... | | | | |
| 19 Conferences, conventions, and meetings | | | | |
| 20 Interest | | | | |
| 21 Payments to affiliates | | | | |
| 22 Depreciation, depletion, and amortization | 4,638. | 4,638. | | |
| 23 Insurance | 12,637. | 5,476. | 5,041. | 2,120. |
| 24 Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above. (List miscellaneous expenses on line 24e. If line 24e amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A), amount, list line 24e expenses on Schedule O.) | | | | |
| a EVENT | 8,025. | 6,914. | | 1,111. |
| b STEWARDSHIP | 5,470. | 5,470. | 0. | 0. |
| c TRAINING | 4,990. | 2,163. | 1,990. | 837. |
| d EASEMENT ACQUISITION | 4,500. | 4,500. | | |
| e All other expenses | 9,850. | 4,798. | 3,557. | 1,495. |
| 25 Total functional expenses. Add lines 1 through 24e | 576,926. | 281,919. | 197,485. | 97,522. |
| 26 Joint costs. Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation. Check here <input type="checkbox"/> if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720) | | | | |

Part X Balance Sheet

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part X

| | | (A) Beginning of year | | (B) End of year |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------|
| Assets | 1 Cash - non-interest-bearing | 67,716. | 1 | 72,565. |
| | 2 Savings and temporary cash investments | 250,809. | 2 | 925,687. |
| | 3 Pledges and grants receivable, net | 35,000. | 3 | 240,000. |
| | 4 Accounts receivable, net | | 4 | |
| | 5 Loans and other receivables from any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons | | 5 | |
| | 6 Loans and other receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)), and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B) | | 6 | |
| | 7 Notes and loans receivable, net | | 7 | |
| | 8 Inventories for sale or use | | 8 | |
| | 9 Prepaid expenses and deferred charges | 8,405. | 9 | 10,905. |
| | 10a Land, buildings, and equipment: cost or other basis. Complete Part VI of Schedule D | 10a 2,260,785. | | |
| | b Less: accumulated depreciation | 10b 36,146. | 2,220,777. | 10c 2,224,639. |
| | 11 Investments - publicly traded securities | 2,205,120. | 11 | 1,864,571. |
| | 12 Investments - other securities. See Part IV, line 11 | | 12 | |
| | 13 Investments - program-related. See Part IV, line 11 | | 13 | |
| | 14 Intangible assets | | 14 | |
| | 15 Other assets. See Part IV, line 11 | 0. | 15 | 145,893. |
| 16 Total assets. Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 33) | 4,787,827. | 16 | 5,484,260. | |
| Liabilities | 17 Accounts payable and accrued expenses | 57,597. | 17 | 47,592. |
| | 18 Grants payable | | 18 | |
| | 19 Deferred revenue | | 19 | |
| | 20 Tax-exempt bond liabilities | | 20 | |
| | 21 Escrow or custodial account liability. Complete Part IV of Schedule D | | 21 | |
| | 22 Loans and other payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons | | 22 | |
| | 23 Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties | | 23 | |
| | 24 Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties | | 24 | |
| | 25 Other liabilities (including federal income tax, payables to related third parties, and other liabilities not included on lines 17-24). Complete Part X of Schedule D | 0. | 25 | 146,738. |
| | 26 Total liabilities. Add lines 17 through 25 | 57,597. | 26 | 194,330. |
| Net Assets or Fund Balances | Organizations that follow FASB ASC 958, check here <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 27, 28, 32, and 33. | | | |
| | 27 Net assets without donor restrictions | 1,507,834. | 27 | 1,841,750. |
| | 28 Net assets with donor restrictions | 3,222,396. | 28 | 3,448,180. |
| | Organizations that do not follow FASB ASC 958, check here <input type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 29 through 33. | | | |
| | 29 Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds | | 29 | |
| | 30 Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building, or equipment fund | | 30 | |
| | 31 Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds | | 31 | |
| | 32 Total net assets or fund balances | 4,730,230. | 32 | 5,289,930. |
| | 33 Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances | 4,787,827. | 33 | 5,484,260. |

Part XI Reconciliation of Net Assets

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XI

| | | | |
|----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|------------|
| 1 | Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12) | 1 | 1,034,030. |
| 2 | Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25) | 2 | 576,926. |
| 3 | Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 2 from line 1 | 3 | 457,104. |
| 4 | Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 32, column (A)) | 4 | 4,730,230. |
| 5 | Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments | 5 | 102,596. |
| 6 | Donated services and use of facilities | 6 | |
| 7 | Investment expenses | 7 | |
| 8 | Prior period adjustments | 8 | |
| 9 | Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain on Schedule O) | 9 | 0. |
| 10 | Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 3 through 9 (must equal Part X, line 32, column (B)) | 10 | 5,289,930. |

Part XII Financial Statements and Reporting

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XII

| | Yes | No |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|
| 1 Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990: <input type="checkbox"/> Cash <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Accrual <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," explain on Schedule O. | | |
| 2a Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant? _____ If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were compiled or reviewed on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Separate basis <input type="checkbox"/> Consolidated basis <input type="checkbox"/> Both consolidated and separate basis | X | |
| b Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant? _____ If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were audited on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: <input type="checkbox"/> Separate basis <input type="checkbox"/> Consolidated basis <input type="checkbox"/> Both consolidated and separate basis | | X |
| c If "Yes" to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant? _____ If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain on Schedule O. | | X |
| 3a As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Uniform Guidance, 2 C.F.R. Part 200, Subpart F? _____ | | X |
| b If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why on Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits _____ | | |

Form 990 (2022)

SCHEDULE A
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Public Charity Status and Public Support

Complete if the organization is a section 501(c)(3) organization or a section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust.
Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2022

Open to Public
Inspection

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| Name of the organization STOWE LAND TRUST | Employer identification number 03-0307155 |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|

Part I Reason for Public Charity Status. (All organizations must complete this part.) See instructions.

The organization is not a private foundation because it is: (For lines 1 through 12, check only one box.)

- 1 A church, convention of churches, or association of churches described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(i).**
- 2 A school described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii).** (Attach Schedule E (Form 990).)
- 3 A hospital or a cooperative hospital service organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).**
- 4 A medical research organization operated in conjunction with a hospital described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).** Enter the hospital's name, city, and state: _____
- 5 An organization operated for the benefit of a college or university owned or operated by a governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iv).** (Complete Part II.)
- 6 A federal, state, or local government or governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(v).**
- 7 An organization that normally receives a substantial part of its support from a governmental unit or from the general public described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II.)
- 8 A community trust described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II.)
- 9 An agricultural research organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ix)** operated in conjunction with a land-grant college or university or a non-land-grant college of agriculture (see instructions). Enter the name, city, and state of the college or university: _____
- 10 An organization that normally receives (1) more than 33 1/3% of its support from contributions, membership fees, and gross receipts from activities related to its exempt functions, subject to certain exceptions; and (2) no more than 33 1/3% of its support from gross investment income and unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 tax) from businesses acquired by the organization after June 30, 1975. See **section 509(a)(2).** (Complete Part III.)
- 11 An organization organized and operated exclusively to test for public safety. See **section 509(a)(4).**
- 12 An organization organized and operated exclusively for the benefit of, to perform the functions of, or to carry out the purposes of one or more publicly supported organizations described in **section 509(a)(1)** or **section 509(a)(2).** See **section 509(a)(3).** Check the box on lines 12a through 12d that describes the type of supporting organization and complete lines 12e, 12f, and 12g.
 - a **Type I.** A supporting organization operated, supervised, or controlled by its supported organization(s), typically by giving the supported organization(s) the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the directors or trustees of the supporting organization. **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and B.**
 - b **Type II.** A supporting organization supervised or controlled in connection with its supported organization(s), by having control or management of the supporting organization vested in the same persons that control or manage the supported organization(s). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and C.**
 - c **Type III functionally integrated.** A supporting organization operated in connection with, and functionally integrated with, its supported organization(s) (see instructions). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A, D, and E.**
 - d **Type III non-functionally integrated.** A supporting organization operated in connection with its supported organization(s) that is not functionally integrated. The organization generally must satisfy a distribution requirement and an attentiveness requirement (see instructions). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and D, and Part V.**
 - e Check this box if the organization received a written determination from the IRS that it is a Type I, Type II, Type III functionally integrated, or Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organization.
 - f Enter the number of supported organizations
- g Provide the following information about the supported organization(s).

| (i) Name of supported organization | (ii) EIN | (iii) Type of organization (described on lines 1-10 above (see instructions)) | (iv) Is the organization listed in your governing document? | | (v) Amount of monetary support (see instructions) | (vi) Amount of other support (see instructions) |
|------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|----|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| | | | Yes | No | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| Total | | | | | | |

Part II Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 5, 7, or 8 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part III. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part III.)

Section A. Public Support

| Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) | (a) 2018 | (b) 2019 | (c) 2020 | (d) 2021 | (e) 2022 | (f) Total |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.") | 6705201. | 403,440. | 1048631. | 1253917. | 875,943. | 10287132. |
| 2 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf | | | | | | |
| 3 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge | | | | | | |
| 4 Total. Add lines 1 through 3 | 6705201. | 403,440. | 1048631. | 1253917. | 875,943. | 10287132. |
| 5 The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f) | | | | | | |
| 6 Public support. Subtract line 5 from line 4. | | | | | | 10287132. |

Section B. Total Support

| Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) | (a) 2018 | (b) 2019 | (c) 2020 | (d) 2021 | (e) 2022 | (f) Total |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 7 Amounts from line 4 | 6705201. | 403,440. | 1048631. | 1253917. | 875,943. | 10287132. |
| 8 Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources | 133,747. | 69,271. | 53,524. | 64,788. | 118,802. | 440,132. |
| 9 Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on | | | | | | |
| 10 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.) | 13,392. | 823. | 11,571. | 17,584. | 10,638. | 54,008. |
| 11 Total support. Add lines 7 through 10 | | | | | | 10781272. |

12 Gross receipts from related activities, etc. (see instructions) **12**

13 First 5 years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and **stop here**

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

| | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|
| 14 Public support percentage for 2022 (line 6, column (f), divided by line 11, column (f)) | 14 | 95.42 % |
| 15 Public support percentage from 2021 Schedule A, Part II, line 14 | 15 | 95.95 % |

16a 33 1/3% support test - 2022. If the organization did not check the box on line 13, and line 14 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and **stop here.** The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization

b 33 1/3% support test - 2021. If the organization did not check a box on line 13 or 16a, and line 15 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and **stop here.** The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization

17a 10% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2022. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b, and line 14 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test, check this box and **stop here.** Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization

b 10% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2021. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a, and line 15 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test, check this box and **stop here.** Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization

18 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, 17a, or 17b, check this box and see instructions

Part III Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 10 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part II.)

Section A. Public Support

| Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) | (a) 2018 | (b) 2019 | (c) 2020 | (d) 2021 | (e) 2022 | (f) Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.") | | | | | | |
| 2 Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed, or facilities furnished in any activity that is related to the organization's tax-exempt purpose | | | | | | |
| 3 Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business under section 513 | | | | | | |
| 4 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf | | | | | | |
| 5 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge | | | | | | |
| 6 Total. Add lines 1 through 5 | | | | | | |
| 7a Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3 received from disqualified persons | | | | | | |
| b Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons that exceed the greater of \$5,000 or 1% of the amount on line 13 for the year | | | | | | |
| c Add lines 7a and 7b | | | | | | |
| 8 Public support. (Subtract line 7c from line 6.) | | | | | | |

Section B. Total Support

| Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) | (a) 2018 | (b) 2019 | (c) 2020 | (d) 2021 | (e) 2022 | (f) Total |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 9 Amounts from line 6 | | | | | | |
| 10a Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources | | | | | | |
| b Unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses acquired after June 30, 1975 | | | | | | |
| c Add lines 10a and 10b | | | | | | |
| 11 Net income from unrelated business activities not included on line 10b, whether or not the business is regularly carried on | | | | | | |
| 12 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.) | | | | | | |
| 13 Total support. (Add lines 9, 10c, 11, and 12.) | | | | | | |

14 First 5 years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and **stop here**

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

| | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---|
| 15 Public support percentage for 2022 (line 8, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f)) | 15 | % |
| 16 Public support percentage from 2021 Schedule A, Part III, line 15 | 16 | % |

Section D. Computation of Investment Income Percentage

| | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---|
| 17 Investment income percentage for 2022 (line 10c, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f)) | 17 | % |
| 18 Investment income percentage from 2021 Schedule A, Part III, line 17 | 18 | % |

19a 33 1/3% support tests - 2022. If the organization did not check the box on line 14, and line 15 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 17 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and **stop here**. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization

b 33 1/3% support tests - 2021. If the organization did not check a box on line 14 or line 19a, and line 16 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 18 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and **stop here**. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization

20 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 14, 19a, or 19b, check this box and see instructions

Part IV Supporting Organizations

(Complete only if you checked a box on line 12 of Part I. If you checked box 12a, Part I, complete Sections A and B. If you checked box 12b, Part I, complete Sections A and C. If you checked box 12c, Part I, complete Sections A, D, and E. If you checked box 12d, Part I, complete Sections A and D, and complete Part V.)

Section A. All Supporting Organizations

| | Yes | No |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|
| 1 Are all of the organization's supported organizations listed by name in the organization's governing documents? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organizations are designated. If designated by class or purpose, describe the designation. If historic and continuing relationship, explain.</i> | | |
| 2 Did the organization have any supported organization that does not have an IRS determination of status under section 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI how the organization determined that the supported organization was described in section 509(a)(1) or (2).</i> | | |
| 3a Did the organization have a supported organization described in section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6)? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 3b and 3c below.</i> | | |
| b Did the organization confirm that each supported organization qualified under section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) and satisfied the public support tests under section 509(a)(2)? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI when and how the organization made the determination.</i> | | |
| c Did the organization ensure that all support to such organizations was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization put in place to ensure such use.</i> | | |
| 4a Was any supported organization not organized in the United States ("foreign supported organization")? <i>If "Yes," and if you checked box 12a or 12b in Part I, answer lines 4b and 4c below.</i> | | |
| b Did the organization have ultimate control and discretion in deciding whether to make grants to the foreign supported organization? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI how the organization had such control and discretion despite being controlled or supervised by or in connection with its supported organizations.</i> | | |
| c Did the organization support any foreign supported organization that does not have an IRS determination under sections 501(c)(3) and 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization used to ensure that all support to the foreign supported organization was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes.</i> | | |
| 5a Did the organization add, substitute, or remove any supported organizations during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 5b and 5c below (if applicable). Also, provide detail in Part VI, including (i) the names and EIN numbers of the supported organizations added, substituted, or removed; (ii) the reasons for each such action; (iii) the authority under the organization's organizing document authorizing such action; and (iv) how the action was accomplished (such as by amendment to the organizing document).</i> | | |
| b Type I or Type II only. Was any added or substituted supported organization part of a class already designated in the organization's organizing document? | | |
| c Substitutions only. Was the substitution the result of an event beyond the organization's control? | | |
| 6 Did the organization provide support (whether in the form of grants or the provision of services or facilities) to anyone other than (i) its supported organizations, (ii) individuals that are part of the charitable class benefited by one or more of its supported organizations, or (iii) other supporting organizations that also support or benefit one or more of the filing organization's supported organizations? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i> | | |
| 7 Did the organization provide a grant, loan, compensation, or other similar payment to a substantial contributor (as defined in section 4958(c)(3)(C)), a family member of a substantial contributor, or a 35% controlled entity with regard to a substantial contributor? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990).</i> | | |
| 8 Did the organization make a loan to a disqualified person (as defined in section 4958) not described on line 7? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990).</i> | | |
| 9a Was the organization controlled directly or indirectly at any time during the tax year by one or more disqualified persons, as defined in section 4946 (other than foundation managers and organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or (2))? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i> | | |
| b Did one or more disqualified persons (as defined on line 9a) hold a controlling interest in any entity in which the supporting organization had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i> | | |
| c Did a disqualified person (as defined on line 9a) have an ownership interest in, or derive any personal benefit from, assets in which the supporting organization also had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i> | | |
| 10a Was the organization subject to the excess business holdings rules of section 4943 because of section 4943(f) (regarding certain Type II supporting organizations, and all Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations)? <i>If "Yes," answer line 10b below.</i> | | |
| b Did the organization have any excess business holdings in the tax year? <i>(Use Schedule C, Form 4720, to determine whether the organization had excess business holdings.)</i> | | |

Part IV Supporting Organizations (continued)

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Row 11: Has the organization accepted a gift or contribution from any of the following persons? Sub-rows 11a, 11b, 11c.

Section B. Type I Supporting Organizations

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Row 1: Did the governing body, members of the governing body, officers acting in their official capacity, or membership of one or more supported organizations have the power to regularly appoint or elect at least a majority of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees at all times during the tax year? Row 2: Did the organization operate for the benefit of any supported organization other than the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization?

Section C. Type II Supporting Organizations

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Row 1: Were a majority of the organization's directors or trustees during the tax year also a majority of the directors or trustees of each of the organization's supported organization(s)?

Section D. All Type III Supporting Organizations

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Row 1: Did the organization provide to each of its supported organizations, by the last day of the fifth month of the organization's tax year, (i) a written notice describing the type and amount of support provided during the prior tax year, (ii) a copy of the Form 990 that was most recently filed as of the date of notification, and (iii) copies of the organization's governing documents in effect on the date of notification, to the extent not previously provided? Row 2: Were any of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees either (i) appointed or elected by the supported organization(s) or (ii) serving on the governing body of a supported organization? Row 3: By reason of the relationship described on line 2, above, did the organization's supported organizations have a significant voice in the organization's investment policies and in directing the use of the organization's income or assets at all times during the tax year?

Section E. Type III Functionally Integrated Supporting Organizations

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Row 1: Check the box next to the method that the organization used to satisfy the Integral Part Test during the year (see instructions). Sub-rows a, b, c. Row 2: Activities Test. Answer lines 2a and 2b below. Sub-rows a, b. Row 3: Parent of Supported Organizations. Answer lines 3a and 3b below. Sub-rows a, b.

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations

1 Check here if the organization satisfied the Integral Part Test as a qualifying trust on Nov. 20, 1970 (*explain in Part VI*). **See instructions.**
 All other Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations must complete Sections A through E.

| Section A - Adjusted Net Income | | (A) Prior Year | (B) Current Year (optional) |
|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 | Net short-term capital gain | 1 | |
| 2 | Recoveries of prior-year distributions | 2 | |
| 3 | Other gross income (see instructions) | 3 | |
| 4 | Add lines 1 through 3. | 4 | |
| 5 | Depreciation and depletion | 5 | |
| 6 | Portion of operating expenses paid or incurred for production or collection of gross income or for management, conservation, or maintenance of property held for production of income (see instructions) | 6 | |
| 7 | Other expenses (see instructions) | 7 | |
| 8 | Adjusted Net Income (subtract lines 5, 6, and 7 from line 4) | 8 | |

| Section B - Minimum Asset Amount | | (A) Prior Year | (B) Current Year (optional) |
|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 | Aggregate fair market value of all non-exempt-use assets (see instructions for short tax year or assets held for part of year): | | |
| a | Average monthly value of securities | 1a | |
| b | Average monthly cash balances | 1b | |
| c | Fair market value of other non-exempt-use assets | 1c | |
| d | Total (add lines 1a, 1b, and 1c) | 1d | |
| e | Discount claimed for blockage or other factors (<i>explain in detail in Part VI</i>): | | |
| 2 | Acquisition indebtedness applicable to non-exempt-use assets | 2 | |
| 3 | Subtract line 2 from line 1d. | 3 | |
| 4 | Cash deemed held for exempt use. Enter 0.015 of line 3 (for greater amount, see instructions). | 4 | |
| 5 | Net value of non-exempt-use assets (subtract line 4 from line 3) | 5 | |
| 6 | Multiply line 5 by 0.035. | 6 | |
| 7 | Recoveries of prior-year distributions | 7 | |
| 8 | Minimum Asset Amount (add line 7 to line 6) | 8 | |

| Section C - Distributable Amount | | | Current Year |
|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|--------------|
| 1 | Adjusted net income for prior year (from Section A, line 8, column A) | 1 | |
| 2 | Enter 0.85 of line 1. | 2 | |
| 3 | Minimum asset amount for prior year (from Section B, line 8, column A) | 3 | |
| 4 | Enter greater of line 2 or line 3. | 4 | |
| 5 | Income tax imposed in prior year | 5 | |
| 6 | Distributable Amount. Subtract line 5 from line 4, unless subject to emergency temporary reduction (see instructions). | 6 | |
| 7 | <input type="checkbox"/> Check here if the current year is the organization's first as a non-functionally integrated Type III supporting organization (see instructions). | | |

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations (continued)

| Section D - Distributions | | Current Year |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1 | Amounts paid to supported organizations to accomplish exempt purposes | 1 |
| 2 | Amounts paid to perform activity that directly furthers exempt purposes of supported organizations, in excess of income from activity | 2 |
| 3 | Administrative expenses paid to accomplish exempt purposes of supported organizations | 3 |
| 4 | Amounts paid to acquire exempt-use assets | 4 |
| 5 | Qualified set-aside amounts (prior IRS approval required - <i>provide details in Part VI</i>) | 5 |
| 6 | Other distributions (<i>describe in Part VI</i>). See instructions. | 6 |
| 7 | Total annual distributions. Add lines 1 through 6. | 7 |
| 8 | Distributions to attentive supported organizations to which the organization is responsive (<i>provide details in Part VI</i>). See instructions. | 8 |
| 9 | Distributable amount for 2022 from Section C, line 6 | 9 |
| 10 | Line 8 amount divided by line 9 amount | 10 |

| Section E - Distribution Allocations (see instructions) | (i) Excess Distributions | (ii) Underdistributions Pre-2022 | (iii) Distributable Amount for 2022 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| 1 Distributable amount for 2022 from Section C, line 6 | | | |
| 2 Underdistributions, if any, for years prior to 2022 (reasonable cause required - <i>explain in Part VI</i>). See instructions. | | | |
| 3 Excess distributions carryover, if any, to 2022 | | | |
| a From 2017 | | | |
| b From 2018 | | | |
| c From 2019 | | | |
| d From 2020 | | | |
| e From 2021 | | | |
| f Total of lines 3a through 3e | | | |
| g Applied to underdistributions of prior years | | | |
| h Applied to 2022 distributable amount | | | |
| i Carryover from 2017 not applied (see instructions) | | | |
| j Remainder. Subtract lines 3g, 3h, and 3i from line 3f. | | | |
| 4 Distributions for 2022 from Section D, line 7: \$ | | | |
| a Applied to underdistributions of prior years | | | |
| b Applied to 2022 distributable amount | | | |
| c Remainder. Subtract lines 4a and 4b from line 4. | | | |
| 5 Remaining underdistributions for years prior to 2022, if any. Subtract lines 3g and 4a from line 2. For result greater than zero, <i>explain in Part VI</i> . See instructions. | | | |
| 6 Remaining underdistributions for 2022. Subtract lines 3h and 4b from line 1. For result greater than zero, <i>explain in Part VI</i> . See instructions. | | | |
| 7 Excess distributions carryover to 2023. Add lines 3j and 4c. | | | |
| 8 Breakdown of line 7: | | | |
| a Excess from 2018 | | | |
| b Excess from 2019 | | | |
| c Excess from 2020 | | | |
| d Excess from 2021 | | | |
| e Excess from 2022 | | | |

Schedule A (Form 990) 2022

Part VI

Supplemental Information. Provide the explanations required by Part II, line 10; Part II, line 17a or 17b; Part III, line 12; Part IV, Section A, lines 1, 2, 3b, 3c, 4b, 4c, 5a, 6, 9a, 9b, 9c, 11a, 11b, and 11c; Part IV, Section B, lines 1 and 2; Part IV, Section C, line 1; Part IV, Section D, lines 2 and 3; Part IV, Section E, lines 1c, 2a, 2b, 3a, and 3b; Part V, line 1; Part V, Section B, line 1e; Part V, Section D, lines 5, 6, and 8; and Part V, Section E, lines 2, 5, and 6. Also complete this part for any additional information. (See instructions.)

Multiple horizontal lines for supplemental information.

Schedule B
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Schedule of Contributors

Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-PF.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2022

Name of the organization

STOWE LAND TRUST

Employer identification number

03-0307155

Organization type (check one):

Filers of:

Section:

Form 990 or 990-EZ

501(c)(3) (enter number) organization

4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust **not** treated as a private foundation

527 political organization

Form 990-PF

501(c)(3) exempt private foundation

4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust treated as a private foundation

501(c)(3) taxable private foundation

Check if your organization is covered by the **General Rule** or a **Special Rule**.

Note: Only a section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) organization can check boxes for both the General Rule and a Special Rule. See instructions.

General Rule

For an organization filing Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF that received, during the year, contributions totaling \$5,000 or more (in money or property) from any one contributor. Complete Parts I and II. See instructions for determining a contributor's total contributions.

Special Rules

For an organization described in section 501(c)(3) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that met the 33 1/3% support test of the regulations under sections 509(a)(1) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi), that checked Schedule A (Form 990), Part II, line 13, 16a, or 16b, and that received from any one contributor, during the year, total contributions of the greater of **(1)** \$5,000; or **(2)** 2% of the amount on (i) Form 990, Part VIII, line 1h; or (ii) Form 990-EZ, line 1. Complete Parts I and II.

For an organization described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that received from any one contributor, during the year, total contributions of more than \$1,000 exclusively for religious, charitable, scientific, literary, or educational purposes, or for the prevention of cruelty to children or animals. Complete Parts I (entering "N/A" in column (b) instead of the contributor name and address), II, and III.

For an organization described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that received from any one contributor, during the year, contributions *exclusively* for religious, charitable, etc., purposes, but no such contributions totaled more than \$1,000. If this box is checked, enter here the total contributions that were received during the year for an *exclusively* religious, charitable, etc., purpose. Don't complete any of the parts unless the **General Rule** applies to this organization because it received *nonexclusively* religious, charitable, etc., contributions totaling \$5,000 or more during the year \$ _____

Caution: An organization that isn't covered by the General Rule and/or the Special Rules doesn't file Schedule B (Form 990), but it **must** answer "No" on Part IV, line 2, of its Form 990; or check the box on line H of its Form 990-EZ or on its Form 990-PF, Part I, line 2, to certify that it doesn't meet the filing requirements of Schedule B (Form 990).

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| Name of organization STOWE LAND TRUST | Employer identification number 03-0307155 |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|

Part I Contributors (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part I if additional space is needed.

| (a) No. | (b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4 | (c) Total contributions | (d) Type of contribution |
|------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | _____ _____ _____ | \$ <u>200,000.</u> | Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.) |
| 2 | _____ _____ _____ | \$ <u>135,000.</u> | Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.) |
| 3 | _____ _____ _____ | \$ <u>90,955.</u> | Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.) |
| 4 | _____ _____ _____ | \$ <u>26,275.</u> | Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.) |
| 5 | _____ _____ _____ | \$ <u>35,000.</u> | Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.) |
| 6 | _____ _____ _____ | \$ <u>20,100.</u> | Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.) |

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| Name of organization STOWE LAND TRUST | Employer identification number 03-0307155 |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|

Part I Contributors (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part I if additional space is needed.

| (a) No. | (b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4 | (c) Total contributions | (d) Type of contribution |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 7 | _____ _____ _____ | \$ 20,000. | Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.) |
| 8 | _____ _____ _____ | \$ 20,000. | Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.) |
| 9 | _____ _____ _____ | \$ 20,000. | Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.) |
| _____ _____ _____ | _____ _____ _____ | \$ _____ | Person <input type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.) |
| _____ _____ _____ | _____ _____ _____ | \$ _____ | Person <input type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.) |
| _____ _____ _____ | _____ _____ _____ | \$ _____ | Person <input type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.) |

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| Name of organization STOWE LAND TRUST | Employer identification number 03-0307155 |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|

Part II Noncash Property (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part II if additional space is needed.

| (a) No. from Part I | (b) Description of noncash property given | (c) FMV (or estimate) (See instructions.) | (d) Date received |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| | | \$ _____ | |
| | | \$ _____ | |
| | | \$ _____ | |
| | | \$ _____ | |
| | | \$ _____ | |
| | | \$ _____ | |
| | | \$ _____ | |

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| Name of organization STOWE LAND TRUST | Employer identification number 03-0307155 |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|

Part III Exclusively religious, charitable, etc., contributions to organizations described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) that total more than \$1,000 for the year from any one contributor. Complete columns (a) through (e) and the following line entry. For organizations completing Part III, enter the total of exclusively religious, charitable, etc., contributions of **\$1,000 or less** for the year. (Enter this info. once.) \$ _____
Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional space is needed.

| (a) No. from Part I | (b) Purpose of gift | (c) Use of gift | (d) Description of how gift is held |
|-----------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | | | |
| (e) Transfer of gift | | | |
| Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4 | | Relationship of transferor to transferee | |
| | | | |
| (a) No. from Part I | (b) Purpose of gift | (c) Use of gift | (d) Description of how gift is held |
| | | | |
| (e) Transfer of gift | | | |
| Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4 | | Relationship of transferor to transferee | |
| | | | |
| (a) No. from Part I | (b) Purpose of gift | (c) Use of gift | (d) Description of how gift is held |
| | | | |
| (e) Transfer of gift | | | |
| Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4 | | Relationship of transferor to transferee | |
| | | | |
| (a) No. from Part I | (b) Purpose of gift | (c) Use of gift | (d) Description of how gift is held |
| | | | |
| (e) Transfer of gift | | | |
| Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4 | | Relationship of transferor to transferee | |
| | | | |

SCHEDULE D
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Financial Statements

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990,
Part IV, line 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11a, 11b, 11c, 11d, 11e, 11f, 12a, or 12b.
Attach to Form 990.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2022

Open to Public
Inspection

Name of the organization **STOWE LAND TRUST** Employer identification number **03-0307155**

Part I Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6.

| | (a) Donor advised funds | (b) Funds and other accounts |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 Total number at end of year | | |
| 2 Aggregate value of contributions to (during year) | | |
| 3 Aggregate value of grants from (during year) | | |
| 4 Aggregate value at end of year | | |
| 5 Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control? | | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| 6 Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds can be used only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor, or for any other purpose conferring impermissible private benefit? | | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No |

Part II Conservation Easements. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

1 Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply).
 Preservation of land for public use (for example, recreation or education) Preservation of a historically important land area
 Protection of natural habitat Preservation of a certified historic structure
 Preservation of open space

2 Complete lines 2a through 2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation easement on the last day of the tax year.

| | Held at the End of the Tax Year |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| a Total number of conservation easements | 34 |
| b Total acreage restricted by conservation easements | 4,245.00 |
| c Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included in (a) | |
| d Number of conservation easements included in (c) acquired after July 25,2006, and not on a historic structure listed in the National Register | |

3 Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the tax year _____

4 Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located 1

5 Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, handling of violations, and enforcement of the conservation easements it holds? Yes No

6 Staff and volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year 700

7 Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year 25,284.

8 Does each conservation easement reported on line 2(d) above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i) and section 170(h)(4)(B)(ii)? Yes No

9 In Part XIII, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement and balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements.

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

1a If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide in Part XIII the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items.

b If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items:

(i) Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 \$ _____

(ii) Assets included in Form 990, Part X \$ _____

2 If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under FASB ASC 958 relating to these items:

a Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 \$ _____

b Assets included in Form 990, Part X \$ _____

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule D (Form 990) 2022

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets (continued)

- 3 Using the organization's acquisition, accession, and other records, check any of the following that make significant use of its collection items (check all that apply):
- a Public exhibition
 - b Scholarly research
 - c Preservation for future generations
 - d Loan or exchange program
 - e Other _____
- 4 Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIII.
- 5 During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection? Yes No

Part IV Escrow and Custodial Arrangements. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.

- 1a Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X? Yes No
- b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII and complete the following table:
- | | Amount |
|---------------------------------|--------|
| c Beginning balance | 1c |
| d Additions during the year | 1d |
| e Distributions during the year | 1e |
| f Ending balance | 1f |
- 2a Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability? Yes No
- b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII. Check here if the explanation has been provided on Part XIII

Part V Endowment Funds. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

| | (a) Current year | (b) Prior year | (c) Two years back | (d) Three years back | (e) Four years back |
|--------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 1a Beginning of year balance | 1,310,021. | 1,169,380. | 943,555. | 721,803. | 620,353. |
| b Contributions | 8,450. | 391,494. | 171,944. | 229,838. | 83,826. |
| c Net investment earnings, gains, and losses | -49,318. | -250,853. | 53,881. | -8,086. | 17,624. |
| d Grants or scholarships | | | | | |
| e Other expenditures for facilities and programs | | | | | |
| f Administrative expenses | | | | | |
| g End of year balance | 1,269,153. | 1,310,021. | 1,169,380. | 943,555. | 721,803. |

- 2 Provide the estimated percentage of the current year end balance (line 1g, column (a)) held as:
- a Board designated or quasi-endowment 62.8600 %
 - b Permanent endowment 3.6600 %
 - c Term endowment 33.4800 %
- The percentages on lines 2a, 2b, and 2c should equal 100%.
- 3a Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by:
- | | Yes | No |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| (i) Unrelated organizations | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| (ii) Related organizations | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
- b If "Yes" on line 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R?
- 4 Describe in Part XIII the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds.

Part VI Land, Buildings, and Equipment.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11a. See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

| Description of property | (a) Cost or other basis (investment) | (b) Cost or other basis (other) | (c) Accumulated depreciation | (d) Book value |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
| 1a Land | | 2,125,040. | | 2,125,040. |
| b Buildings | | 85,733. | 19,160. | 66,573. |
| c Leasehold improvements | | 2,049. | 209. | 1,840. |
| d Equipment | | | | |
| e Other | | 47,963. | 16,777. | 31,186. |
| Total. Add lines 1a through 1e. (Column (d) must equal Form 990, Part X, column (B), line 10c.) | | | | 2,224,639. |

Part VII Investments - Other Securities.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11b. See Form 990, Part X, line 12.

| (a) Description of security or category (including name of security) | (b) Book value | (c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| (1) Financial derivatives | | |
| (2) Closely held equity interests | | |
| (3) Other | | |
| (A) | | |
| (B) | | |
| (C) | | |
| (D) | | |
| (E) | | |
| (F) | | |
| (G) | | |
| (H) | | |
| Total. (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 12.) | | |

Part VIII Investments - Program Related.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11c. See Form 990, Part X, line 13.

| (a) Description of investment | (b) Book value | (c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| (1) | | |
| (2) | | |
| (3) | | |
| (4) | | |
| (5) | | |
| (6) | | |
| (7) | | |
| (8) | | |
| (9) | | |
| Total. (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 13.) | | |

Part IX Other Assets.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11d. See Form 990, Part X, line 15.

| (a) Description | (b) Book value |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| (1) | |
| (2) | |
| (3) | |
| (4) | |
| (5) | |
| (6) | |
| (7) | |
| (8) | |
| (9) | |
| Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 15.) | |

Part X Other Liabilities.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11e or 11f. See Form 990, Part X, line 25.

| 1. (a) Description of liability | (b) Book value |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| (1) Federal income taxes | |
| (2) RIGHT-OF-USE LIABILITIES | 146,738. |
| (3) | |
| (4) | |
| (5) | |
| (6) | |
| (7) | |
| (8) | |
| (9) | |
| Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 25.) | |

2. Liability for uncertain tax positions. In Part XIII, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FASB ASC 740. Check here if the text of the footnote has been provided in Part XIII ...

Part XI Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

| | | | | |
|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|------------|
| 1 | Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements | | 1 | 1,153,582. |
| 2 | Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12: | | | |
| a | Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments | 2a 102,596. | | |
| b | Donated services and use of facilities | 2b | | |
| c | Recoveries of prior year grants | 2c | | |
| d | Other (Describe in Part XIII.) | 2d 16,956. | | |
| e | Add lines 2a through 2d | | 2e | 119,552. |
| 3 | Subtract line 2e from line 1 | | 3 | 1,034,030. |
| 4 | Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line 1: | | | |
| a | Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b | 4a | | |
| b | Other (Describe in Part XIII.) | 4b | | |
| c | Add lines 4a and 4b | | 4c | 0. |
| 5 | Total revenue. Add lines 3 and 4c . (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 12.) | | 5 | 1,034,030. |

Part XII Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

| | | | | |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|
| 1 | Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements | | 1 | 593,882. |
| 2 | Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25: | | | |
| a | Donated services and use of facilities | 2a | | |
| b | Prior year adjustments | 2b | | |
| c | Other losses | 2c | | |
| d | Other (Describe in Part XIII.) | 2d 16,956. | | |
| e | Add lines 2a through 2d | | 2e | 16,956. |
| 3 | Subtract line 2e from line 1 | | 3 | 576,926. |
| 4 | Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line 1: | | | |
| a | Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b | 4a | | |
| b | Other (Describe in Part XIII.) | 4b | | |
| c | Add lines 4a and 4b | | 4c | 0. |
| 5 | Total expenses. Add lines 3 and 4c . (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 18.) | | 5 | 576,926. |

Part XIII Supplemental Information.

Provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9; Part III, lines 1a and 4; Part IV, lines 1b and 2b; Part V, line 4; Part X, line 2; Part XI, lines 2d and 4b; and Part XII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.

PART II, LINE 5:

MONITORING IS THE REGULAR AND SYSTEMATIC GATHERING OF INFORMATION ABOUT A CONSERVED PROPERTY TO DETECT CHANGES AND TO ENSURE THE PROPERTY IS BEING USED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LEGAL RESTRICTIONS PLACED ON IT. SLT MONITORS LAND THAT IT OWNS IN FEE AS WELL AS THOSE ON WHICH IT HOLDS LEGAL RIGHTS THROUGH A CONSERVATION EASEMENT OR OTHER LEGAL COVENANT. ALL SLT CONSERVED PROPERTIES ARE MONITORED AT LEAST ONCE ANNUALLY IN PERSON ON THE GROUND. STOWE LAND TRUST IS RESPONSIBLE FOR ENFORCING ALL OF ITS CONSERVATION EASEMENTS THROUGH IDENTIFICATION AND RECTIFICATION OF VIOLATIONS. REGULAR COMMUNICATION WITH LANDOWNERS AND DILIGENT ANNUAL MONITORING CAN RESULT IN MINIMIZING VIOLATIONS AND HELP TO RESOLVE ENFORCEMENT ISSUES IN A TIMELY MANNER.

Part XIII Supplemental Information (continued)

PART II, LINE 9:

THE STOWE LAND TRUST ACQUIRES EASEMENTS AND DEVELOPMENT RIGHTS ON PROPERTY THROUGH PURCHASE AND DONATION. WITHIN THE CONSERVANCY MOVEMENT, A DIVERGENCE OF PRACTICE EXISTS AS TO THE VALUES AT WHICH EASEMENTS AND DEVELOPMENT RIGHTS ARE APPROPRIATELY RECORDED. THE SMALLER, LOCALLY BASED CONSERVANCY ORGANIZATIONS TEND TOWARD NOT CAPITALIZING SUCH ACQUISITIONS. THE STOWE LAND TRUST HAS ADOPTED THIS POLICY OF NOT CAPITALIZING AS ASSETS THE ACQUISITION OF EASEMENTS AND DEVELOPMENT RIGHTS, BUT RATHER DISCLOSES THEM IN THE FOOTNOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.

PART V, LINE 4:

THE ENDOWMENT FUNDS ARE HELD FOR LONG-TERM GROWTH WITH THE INTENT TO GENERATE ON-GOING INCOME OR RESERVES. THE GOALS OF THE INVESTMENT POLICY ARE TO HAVE SUFFICIENT CASH RESOURCES TO MEET CURRENT SPENDING NEEDS AND MAINTAIN A POSITIVE RETURN ON ASSETS HELD FOR LONGER TERM GOALS.

PART X, LINE 2:

THE ORGANIZATION QUALIFIES AS A TAX-EXEMPT ORGANIZATION UNDER SECTION 501(C)(3) OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE (IRC) AND IS EXEMPT FROM INCOME TAXES UNDER SECTION 501(A) OF THE IRC. IN ADDITION, IT HAS BEEN CLASSIFIED AS AN ORGANIZATION THAT IS NOT A PRIVATE FOUNDATION UNDER SECTION 509(A) OF THE IRC.

U.S. GENERALLY ACCEPTED ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES REQUIRE ENTITIES TO DISCLOSE IN THEIR FINANCIAL STATEMENTS THE NATURE OF ANY UNCERTAINTY IN THEIR TAX POSITIONS. FOR TAX EXEMPT ENTITIES, TAX EXEMPT STATUS ITSELF IS DEEMED TO BE AN UNCERTAINTY, AS EVENTS COULD POTENTIALLY OCCUR TO JEOPARDIZE THEIR

Part XIII Supplemental Information (continued)

TAX-EXEMPT STATUS. MANAGEMENT BELIEVES THE ORGANIZATION HAS NO UNCERTAIN TAX POSITIONS. THE ORGANIZATION ANTICIPATES THAT IT WILL NOT HAVE A CHANGE IN UNCERTAIN TAX POSITIONS DURING THE NEXT TWELVE MONTHS THAT WOULD HAVE A MATERIAL IMPACT ON THE ORGANIZATION'S FINANCIAL STATEMENTS. IF NECESSARY, THE ORGANIZATION WOULD ACCRUE INTEREST AND PENALTIES ON UNCERTAIN TAX POSITIONS AS A COMPONENT OF THE PROVISION FOR INCOME TAXES. THE ORGANIZATION IS NO LONGER SUBJECT TO FEDERAL AND STATE INCOME TAX EXAMINATIONS BY TAX AUTHORITIES FOR YEARS BEFORE 2020.

PART XI, LINE 2D - OTHER ADJUSTMENTS:

| | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|
| SPECIAL EVENTS | 14,117. |
| COST OF GOODS SOLD | 2,839. |
| TOTAL TO SCHEDULE D, PART XI, LINE 2D | 16,956. |

PART XII, LINE 2D - OTHER ADJUSTMENTS:

| | |
|----------------------------------------|---------|
| SPECIAL EVENTS | 14,117. |
| COST OF GOODS SOLD | 2,839. |
| TOTAL TO SCHEDULE D, PART XII, LINE 2D | 16,956. |

**SCHEDULE G
(Form 990)**

Supplemental Information Regarding Fundraising or Gaming Activities

OMB No. 1545-0047

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 17, 18, or 19, or if the organization entered more than \$15,000 on Form 990-EZ, line 6a.

2022

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Name of the organization <p style="text-align: center; margin-top: 0;">STOWE LAND TRUST</p> | Employer identification number <p style="text-align: center; margin-top: 0;">03-0307155</p> |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

Part I Fundraising Activities. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 17. Form 990-EZ filers are not required to complete this part.

- 1** Indicate whether the organization raised funds through any of the following activities. Check all that apply.

| | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>a <input type="checkbox"/> Mail solicitations</p> <p>b <input type="checkbox"/> Internet and email solicitations</p> <p>c <input type="checkbox"/> Phone solicitations</p> <p>d <input type="checkbox"/> In-person solicitations</p> | <p>e <input type="checkbox"/> Solicitation of non-government grants</p> <p>f <input type="checkbox"/> Solicitation of government grants</p> <p>g <input type="checkbox"/> Special fundraising events</p> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
- 2 a** Did the organization have a written or oral agreement with any individual (including officers, directors, trustees, or key employees listed in Form 990, Part VII) or entity in connection with professional fundraising services? **Yes** **No**
- b** If "Yes," list the 10 highest paid individuals or entities (fundraisers) pursuant to agreements under which the fundraiser is to be compensated at least \$5,000 by the organization.

| (i) Name and address of individual or entity (fundraiser) | (ii) Activity | (iii) Did fundraiser have custody or control of contributions? | | (iv) Gross receipts from activity | (v) Amount paid to (or retained by) fundraiser listed in col. (i) | (vi) Amount paid to (or retained by) organization |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|----|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| | | Yes | No | | | |
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| Total | | | | | | |

- 3** List all states in which the organization is registered or licensed to solicit contributions or has been notified it is exempt from registration or licensing.

Part II Fundraising Events. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 18, or reported more than \$15,000 of fundraising event contributions and gross income on Form 990-EZ, lines 1 and 6b. List events with gross receipts greater than \$5,000.

| | | (a) Event #1 | (b) Event #2 | (c) Other events | (d) Total events (add col. (a) through col. (c)) |
|-----------------|----|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| | | GOLF FUNDRAISER (event type) | (event type) | NONE (total number) | |
| Revenue | 1 | Gross receipts | 48,649. | | 48,649. |
| | 2 | Less: Contributions | 10,702. | | 10,702. |
| | 3 | Gross income (line 1 minus line 2) | 37,947. | | 37,947. |
| Direct Expenses | 4 | Cash prizes | | | |
| | 5 | Noncash prizes | | | |
| | 6 | Rent/facility costs | | | |
| | 7 | Food and beverages | | | |
| | 8 | Entertainment | | | |
| | 9 | Other direct expenses | 14,117. | | 14,117. |
| | 10 | Direct expense summary. Add lines 4 through 9 in column (d) | | | 14,117. |
| | 11 | Net income summary. Subtract line 10 from line 3, column (d) | | | 23,830. |

Part III Gaming. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 19, or reported more than \$15,000 on Form 990-EZ, line 6a.

| | | (a) Bingo | (b) Pull tabs/instant bingo/progressive bingo | (c) Other gaming | (d) Total gaming (add col. (a) through col. (c)) |
|-----------------|---|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | | | | | |
| Revenue | 1 | Gross revenue | | | |
| Direct Expenses | 2 | Cash prizes | | | |
| | 3 | Noncash prizes | | | |
| | 4 | Rent/facility costs | | | |
| | 5 | Other direct expenses | | | |
| | 6 | Volunteer labor | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes _____ % <input type="checkbox"/> No | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes _____ % <input type="checkbox"/> No | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes _____ % <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| | 7 | Direct expense summary. Add lines 2 through 5 in column (d) | | | |
| | 8 | Net gaming income summary. Subtract line 7 from line 1, column (d) | | | |

9 Enter the state(s) in which the organization conducts gaming activities: _____
 a Is the organization licensed to conduct gaming activities in each of these states? Yes No
 b If "No," explain: _____

10a Were any of the organization's gaming licenses revoked, suspended, or terminated during the tax year? Yes No
 b If "Yes," explain: _____

- 11 Does the organization conduct gaming activities with nonmembers? Yes No
- 12 Is the organization a grantor, beneficiary or trustee of a trust, or a member of a partnership or other entity formed to administer charitable gaming? Yes No
- 13 Indicate the percentage of gaming activity conducted in:

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------|-----|---|
| a The organization's facility | | 13a | % |
| b An outside facility | | 13b | % |
- 14 Enter the name and address of the person who prepares the organization's gaming/special events books and records:

Name _____

Address _____

- 15a Does the organization have a contract with a third party from whom the organization receives gaming revenue? Yes No
- b If "Yes," enter the amount of gaming revenue received by the organization \$ _____ and the amount of gaming revenue retained by the third party \$ _____
- c If "Yes," enter name and address of the third party:

Name _____

Address _____

16 Gaming manager information:

Name _____

Gaming manager compensation \$ _____

Description of services provided _____

Director/officer Employee Independent contractor

17 Mandatory distributions:

- a Is the organization required under state law to make charitable distributions from the gaming proceeds to retain the state gaming license? Yes No
- b Enter the amount of distributions required under state law to be distributed to other exempt organizations or spent in the organization's own exempt activities during the tax year \$ _____

Part IV Supplemental Information. Provide the explanations required by Part I, line 2b, columns (iii) and (v); and Part III, lines 9, 9b, 10b, 15b, 15c, 16, and 17b, as applicable. Also provide any additional information. See instructions.

Part IV Supplemental Information *(continued)*

Lined area for supplemental information.

**SCHEDULE O
(Form 990)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on
Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.
Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2022

Open to Public
Inspection

Name of the organization

STOWE LAND TRUST

Employer identification number

03-0307155

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4A, PROGRAM SERVICE ACCOMPLISHMENTS:

TO EXPAND OUR STEWARDSHIP CAPACITY IN FY23, SLT CONTRACTED WITH THE UNIVERSITY OF VERMONT TO HOST A FIELD NATURALIST M.S. GRADUATE STUDENT WHO COMPLETED A COMPREHENSIVE ECOLOGICAL ASSESSMENT OF THE SLT-CONSERVED ADAMS CAMP PROPERTY IN AUGUST 2023. THE RESULTS OF THE ASSESSMENT WILL INFORM THE PROPERTY'S RECREATION MANAGEMENT PLAN, WHOSE UPDATE IS SET TO OCCUR IN FY24. SLT ALSO CREATED A NEW 11-MONTH AMERICORPS LANDS AND TRAILS STEWARD POSITION IN SEPTEMBER OF 2023 WHICH WILL INCREASE OUR STEWARDSHIP CAPABILITIES FOR FY24.

SLT RECEIVED A \$1,000 OAKLAND FOUNDATION GRANT AND MATCHED IT WITH GENERAL OPERATING FUNDS AND RECRUITED OVER 80 HOURS OF VOLUNTEER LABOR ALONGSIDE PROFESSIONAL CONTRACTORS TO REDECK TWO BRIDGES, REBUILD A THIRD, AND REPLACE MULTIPLE SECTIONS OF PUNCHEON IN POOR CONDITION ALONG THE MEADOW TRAIL AT WIESSNER WOODS. SLT CONTRACTED WITH TIMBER AND STONE, LLC TO CONDUCT THE BRIDGE WORK AND OVERSEE VOLUNTEER LABOR ON ONE OF THE BRIDGE REDECKING PROJECTS.

SLT VOLUNTEER LAND STEWARDS SPENT A TOTAL OF 146 REPORTED HOURS DURING FY23 MONITORING THEIR ADOPTED LAND TRUST PROPERTIES AND CONDUCTING TRAIL MAINTENANCE ACTIVITIES FOR US. SLT STEWARDSHIP STAFF ALSO HOSTED A WORKSHOP SERIES DURING SUMMER 2023 FOCUSED ON SUPPORTING SLT'S VOLUNTEER LAND STEWARDS AND CONSERVED LANDOWNERS IN CARING FOR SLT-CONSERVED LANDS. THE TRAININGS INCLUDED A "TRAIL MAINTENANCE 101" WORKSHOP, AN "IDENTIFYING AND REMOVING INVASIVE PLANTS" WORKSHOP, AND A "GREAT NATURE PHONE APPS" WORKSHOP. ADDITIONALLY, SLT THREW OUR ANNUAL

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990 or 990-EZ.

Schedule O (Form 990) 2022

232211 10-28-22

| | |
|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| Name of the organization STOWE LAND TRUST | Employer identification number 03-0307155 |
|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|

VOLUNTEER CELEBRATION, TRAINED OUR VOLUNTEER LAND STEWARDS TO USE THE LANDSCAPE PHONE APP FOR TRIP REPORTS, AND HOSTED AN ADAMS CAMP FIELD ECOLOGY WALK AND A FIELD PROGRAM FOR A UNIVERSITY OF VERMONT CLASS TO INTRODUCE STUDENTS TO CONSERVATION EASEMENTS. THESE FY23 STEWARDSHIP OUTREACH ACTIVITIES TOTALED 230 ATTENDEE HOURS.

OTHER STEWARDSHIP TASKS UNDERTAKEN BY SLT DURING FY23 AND PAID FOR USING GENERAL OPERATING FUNDS INCLUDED 87 HOURS OF VOLUNTEER GROUP LABOR REMOVING INVASIVE PLANTS FROM SLT-CONSERVED PROPERTIES, 135 VOLUNTEER GROUP HOURS CARING FOR EXISTING SLT TRAILS, AND 13 INDIVIDUAL VOLUNTEER HOURS OF CHAINSAW WORK AFTER THE DECEMBER 2023 BOMB CYCLONE. IN FY23, SLT INVENTORIED ITS STEWARDSHIP SUPPLIES AND PURCHASED NEW TOOLS INTEGRAL TO OUR LAND STEWARDSHIP.

EDUCATION & OUTREACH PROGRAM

SLT HAD A FULL SEASON OF PUBLIC PROGRAMING IN FY23 CONNECTING 867 PARTICIPANTS WITH THE BENEFITS OF CONSERVED LAND AND CONSERVATION PRACTICES. THESE PROGRAMS INCLUDED EDUCATIONAL WORKSHOPS, A BENEFIT CONCERT AND RUNNING RACE, GLEANING BLUEBERRIES, LIBRARY EVENTS AND A FORAGING WALK, AND WERE UNDERTAKEN WITH A VARIETY OF COMMUNITY PARTNERS, INCLUDING LAMOILLE HOUSING PARTNERSHIP, STOWE PUBLIC SCHOOLS, SALVATION FARMS, STOWE CIDER, STOWE TRAILS PARTNERSHIP, STOWE FREE LIBRARY, MIGRANT JUSTICE, STOWE MOUNTAIN, GOT WEEDS, GREEN MOUNTAIN CLUB, VERMONT HOUSING AND CONSERVATION BOARD AND MANY MORE.

THANKS TO AN EXPANDED PARTNERSHIP BETWEEN STOWE LAND TRUST AND THE STOWE PUBLIC SCHOOLS, WE ARE GETTING MORE KIDS OUTSIDE AND INSPIRING

| | |
|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| Name of the organization STOWE LAND TRUST | Employer identification number 03-0307155 |
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THE NEXT GENERATION OF LAND STEWARDS. THE LEARNING LANDSCAPES PROGRAM IS A NATIONAL EFFORT WHICH AIMS TO BUILD ACCESSIBLE OUTDOOR CLASSROOMS WITHIN A 10-MINUTE WALK OF SCHOOLS AND TO SUPPORT EDUCATORS IN UTILIZING THOSE CLASSROOMS YEAR-ROUND FOR INTERDISCIPLINARY INSTRUCTION. THESE SPACES AND SUPPORTS WILL ALLOW TEACHERS TO BRING THEIR LESSONS OUTDOORS DEEPENING THE CONNECTIONS BETWEEN THEIR STUDENTS AND THE PLACE THEY LIVE, AND PROVIDING NUMEROUS BENEFITS FOR STUDENT LEARNING, BEHAVIOR, AND DEVELOPMENT.

THIS PAST SUMMER THE PARTNERSHIP BROKE GROUND BY ESTABLISHING THE FIRST CLASSROOM AT STOWE MIDDLE-HIGH SCHOOL. THE PLANNING AND EXECUTION OF THIS CLASSROOM WAS SPEARHEADED BY A DEDICATED COALITION OF EDUCATORS, ADMINISTRATION, AND LAND TRUST STAFF.

LAND PROTECTION PROGRAM

SLT CONTINUED TO WORK ON STRATEGIC PLANNING AND LANDOWNER OUTREACH WITH THE SHUTESVILLE HILL WILDLIFE CORRIDOR INITIATIVE IN FY23. SLT SPENT \$5,000 ON APPRAISAL AND OPTION TO PURCHASE EXPENSES IN FY23 FOR A PROPERTY WITHIN THE INTERNATIONALLY IMPORTANT CORRIDOR AND WENT ON TO SUCCESSFULLY PURCHASE AND CONSERVE THE 83-ACRE PROPERTY IN FY24 THANKS TO ASSISTANCE FROM THE VERMONT HOUSING AND CONSERVATION BOARD, THE NATURE CONSERVANCY, CANADIAN FRIENDS OF STOWE LAND TRUST, VERMONT LAND TRUST AND SUPPORT FROM COMMUNITY MEMBERS.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 6:

ANY PERSON, FAMILY OR BUSINESS ORGANIZATION SHALL BE ENTITLED TO MEMBERSHIP IN THE CORPORATION UPON THE PAYMENT OF ANNUAL DUES. THERE SHALL BE, AT A

| | |
|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| Name of the organization STOWE LAND TRUST | Employer identification number 03-0307155 |
|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|

MINIMUM, THREE CLASSES OF MEMBERSHIP: (I) INDIVIDUAL; (II) FAMILY, WHICH SHALL CONSIST OF INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE RELATED BY BLOOD OR MARRIAGE AND WHO ARE LIVING IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD AND AT THE TIME OF PAYMENT OF DUES ARE IDENTIFIED IN WRITING TO THE CORPORATION AS BEING MEMBERS OF A CONTRIBUTOR'S FAMILY; (III) BUSINESS, WHICH SHALL CONSIST OF A BUSINESS ENTITY, WHETHER A SOLE PROPRIETORSHIP, PARTNERSHIP, CORPORATION, ASSOCIATION OR OTHER ENTITY ORGANIZED FOR EITHER A PROFIT OR A NON-PROFIT PURPOSE. THE CORPORATION SHALL KEEP A RECORD OF THE NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF ALL THE MEMBER OF THE CORPORATION.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 7A:
DIRECTORS SHALL BE ELECTED BY MEMBERS OF THE CORPORATION AT THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE MEMBERSHIP.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 11B:
FORM 990 IS REVIEWED BY EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR AND ALL BOARD MEMBERS PRIOR TO FILING WITH THE IRS.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 12C:
TO ENSURE THAT THE SLT OPERATES IN A MANNER CONSISTENT WITH ITS CHARITABLE PURPOSES AND THAT IT DOES NOT ENGAGE IN ACTIVITIES THAT COULD JEOPARDIZE ITS STATUS AS AN ORGANIZATION EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX, PERIODIC REVIEWS OF COMPLIANCE WITH THIS POLICY AND DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENTS SHALL BE REVIEWED BY THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE AND APPROVED BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 15:
15A: THE STOWE LAND TRUST'S PROCESS FOR DETERMINING COMPENSATION FOR THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR INCLUDES A REVIEW AND APPROVAL BY INDEPENDENT PERSONS,

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| Name of the organization STOWE LAND TRUST | Employer identification number 03-0307155 |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|

COMPARABILITY DATA, AND CONTEMPORANEOUS SUBSTANTIATION OF THE DELIBERATION AND DECISION.

15B: STOWE LAND TRUST'S PROCESS FOR DETERMINING COMPENSATION FOR KEY EMPLOYEES INCLUDES A REVIEW AND APPROVAL BY INDEPENDENT PERSONS AND COMPARABILITY DATA.

**FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION C, LINE 19:
THE STOWE LAND TRUST MAKES ITS GOVERNING DOCUMENTS, CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY, AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC UPON REQUEST.**